H.B. 2628

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[Introduced February 5, 2015; referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.]

A BILL to amend and reenact §3-5-7 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating to filing announcements of candidacies; and changing the date of announcement to the first Monday after January 1.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

That §3-5-7 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended and reenacted to read as follows:

ARTICLE 5. PRIMARY ELECTIONS AND NOMINATING PROCEDURES.

§3-5-7. Filing announcements of candidacies; requirements; withdrawal of candidates when section applicable.

- 1 (a) Any person who is eligible and seeks to hold an office or
- 2 political party position to be filled by election in any primary or
- 3 general election held under the provisions of this chapter shall
- 4 file a certificate of announcement declaring his or her candidacy
- 5 for the nomination or election to the office.
- 6 (b) The certificate of announcement shall be filed as follows:
- 7 (1) Candidates for the House of Delegates or the State
- 8 Senate and any other office or political position to be filled by
- 9 the voters of more than one county shall file a certificate of
- announcement with the Secretary of State.
- 11 (2) Candidates for an office or political position to be filled
- 12 by the voters of a single county or a subdivision of a county,
- 13 except for candidates for the House of Delegates or State Senate,
- 14 shall file a certificate of announcement with the clerk of the
- 15 county commission.
- 16 (3) Candidates for an office to be filled by the voters of a
- 17 municipality shall file a certificate of announcement with the
- 18 recorder or city clerk.

- 19 (c) The certificate of announcement shall be filed with the
- 20 proper officer not earlier than the second first Monday in after
- 21 January $\underline{1}$ next preceding the primary election day, and not later
- 22 than the last Saturday in January next preceding the primary
- 23 election day, and must be received before midnight, eastern
- 24 standard time, of that day or, if mailed, shall be postmarked by
- 25 the United States Postal Service before that hour.
- 26 (d) The certificate of announcement shall be on a form
- 27 prescribed by the Secretary of State on which the candidate shall
- 28 make a sworn statement before a notary public or other officer
- 29 authorized to administer oaths, containing the following infor-
- 30 mation:
- 31 (1) The date of the election in which the candidate seeks to
- 32 appear on the ballot;
- 33 (2) The name of the office sought; the district, if any; and the
- 34 division, if any;
- 35 (3) The legal name of the candidate and the exact name the
- 36 candidate desires to appear on the ballot, subject to limitations
- 37 prescribed in section thirteen, article five of this chapter;

- 38 (4) The county of residence and a statement that the candi-
- 39 date is a legally qualified voter of that county; and the magiste-
- 40 rial district of residence for candidates elected from magisterial
- 41 districts or under magisterial district limitations;
- 42 (5) The specific address designating the location at which the
- 43 candidate resides at the time of filing, including number and
- 44 street or rural route and box number and city, state and zip code;
- 45 (6) For partisan elections, the name of the candidate's
- 46 political party and a statement that the candidate: (A) Is a
- 47 member of and affiliated with that political party as evidenced
- 48 by the candidate's current registration as a voter affiliated with
- 49 that party; and (B) has not been registered as a voter affiliated
- 50 with any other political party for a period of sixty days before
- 51 the date of filing the announcement;
- 52 (7) For candidates for delegate to national convention, the
- 53 name of the presidential candidate to be listed on the ballot as
- 54 the preference of the candidate on the first convention ballot; or
- a statement that the candidate prefers to remain "uncommitted";
- 56 (8) A statement that the person filing the certificate of
- 57 announcement is a candidate for the office in good faith;

- 58 (9) The words "subscribed and sworn to before me this
 59 _____ day of _____, 20____" and a space for the
- 60 signature of the officer giving the oath.
- 61 (e) The Secretary of State or the board of ballot commission-62 ers, as the case may be, may refuse to certify the candidacy or 63 may remove the certification of the candidacy upon receipt of a 64 certified copy of the voter's registration record of the candidate 65 showing that the candidate was registered as a voter in a party 66 other than the one named in the certificate of announcement 67 during the sixty days immediately preceding the filing of the 68 certificate: Provided, That unless a signed formal complaint of 69 violation of this section and the certified copy of the voter's 70 registration record of the candidate are filed with the officer 71 receiving that candidate's certificate of announcement no later 72 than ten days following the close of the filing period, the 73 candidate may not be refused certification for this reason.
- 74 (f) The certificate of announcement shall be subscribed and 75 sworn to by the candidate before some officer qualified to 76 administer oaths, who shall certify the same. Any person who 77 knowingly provides false information on the certificate is guilty

- of false swearing and shall be punished in accordance with section three, article nine of this chapter.
- 80 (g) Any candidate for delegate to a national convention may 81 change his or her statement of presidential preference by 82 notifying the Secretary of State by letter received by the Secre-83 tary of State no later than the third Tuesday following the close 84 of candidate filing. When the rules of the political party allow 85 each presidential candidate to approve or reject candidates for 86 delegate to convention who may appear on the ballot as commit-87 ted to that presidential candidate, the presidential candidate or 88 the candidate's committee on his or her behalf may file a list of 89 approved or rejected candidates for delegate and the Secretary of 90 State shall list as "uncommitted" any candidate for delegate who 91 is disapproved by the presidential candidate.
- 92 (h) A person may not be a candidate for more than one office 93 or office division at any election: *Provided*, That a candidate for 94 an office may also be a candidate for President of the United 95 States, for membership on political party executive committees 96 or for delegate to a political party national convention.

- 97 (i) A candidate who files a certificate of announcement for 98 more than one office or division and does not withdraw, as 99 provided by section eleven, article five of this chapter, from all 100 but one office prior to the close of the filing period may not be 101 certified by the Secretary of State or placed on the ballot for any 102 office by the board of ballot commissioners.
- (j) The provisions of this section enacted during the regular session of the Legislature in the year 1991 shall apply to the primary election held in the year 1992 and every primary election held thereafter. The provisions of this section enacted during the regular session of the Legislature in the year 2009 shall apply to the primary election held in the year 2010 and every primary election held thereafter.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to change the date of filing announcements of candidacies to the first Monday after January 1, rather than the first Monday in January.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from the present law, and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.